



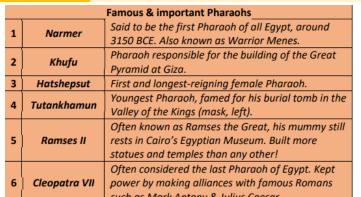
## Ancient Egyptians





| Timeline           |               |                 |                   |             |                 |                 |                  |                     |                    |  |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| 6000 B.C.          | 3500 B.C.     | 2500 B.C.       | 1500 B.C.         | 1325 B.C.   | 1100 B.C.       | 332 B.C.        | 196 B.C.         | 30 B.C.             | 1922 A.D.          |  |
| People settle near | First use of  | Sphinx and Giza | Valley of the     | Tutankhamun | Upper and Lower | Alexander the   | The Rosetta      | Cleopatra dies      | Howard Carter      |  |
| the river Nile     | hieroglyphics | Pyramids built  | Kings tombs built | buried      | Egypt split     | Great conquered | Stone was carved | Egypt becomes part  | discovers          |  |
|                    |               |                 |                   |             |                 | Egypt           |                  | of the Roman Empire | Tutankhamun's tomb |  |

| Key Vocabulary |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| archaeologist  | A person who studies excavation sites and analyses  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | artefacts and remains                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| artefacts      | Objects made by human beings in the past            |  |  |  |  |  |
| civilisation   | A large group of people living and working together |  |  |  |  |  |
| dynasty        | A period of rule when a series of Pharaohs all came |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | from the same family.                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| hieroglyphics  | A writing system where picture symbols stood for    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | meanings or sounds. It meant 'sacred carving'.      |  |  |  |  |  |
| irrigation     | Using the Nile, Egyptians would use annual flooding |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | to channel water to dry areas to help crops grow.   |  |  |  |  |  |
| mummification  | The process of preserving a body after death in     |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | preparation for the afterlife.                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| papyrus        | A type of plant grown in abundance in ancient Egypt |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | turned into a paper-like material for writing.      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pharoah        | The ruler - King or Queen - of Ancient Egypt        |  |  |  |  |  |
| pyramids       | Over 130 giant pyramids were created as tombs for   |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | pharaohs, mostly built west of the River Nile.      |  |  |  |  |  |









Isis

Mother Goddess,

Goddess of

Protection and

Healing

**Anubis** God of Mummification the Sky



**Key Gods (but** 

there were

MANY more)



Death and

the Afterlife

Thoth God of



## **Achievements**

## Hieroglyphics



## **Pyramids**



Irrigation - shaduf

